Solving a quadratic equation

a case study

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Outline

The Problem Picturing the Solution Some Algebra The Formula



- 2 Picturing the Solution
- 3 Some Algebra



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A pesky problem

Your paycheck has been held up, and they keep asking, "Are you really a mathematician?"

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And then the idea hits you - you'll show them you can solve a quadratic equation!

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How to convince them?

What to do?

And then the idea hits you - you'll show them you can solve a quadratic equation!

If that doesn't convince the admin type, what will?

Choosing a quadratic equation

Now, it is only a matter to select a quadratic equation which will impress them.

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 x² - 2x + 1 = 0

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x² - 2x + 1 = 0 (more of the same)
x² - 3x - 1 = 0

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Choosing a quadratic equation

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- **Q** $x^2 = 0$ (nah, too obvious. it would be shameful if this worked)
- 2 $x^2 2x + 1 = 0$ (more of the same)
- $x^2 3x 1 = 0$ (sort of fancy... just right!)

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Grab your calculators:

A picture may be worth a thousand words, but is it worth a thousand bucks?

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Let's try! If they buy this, we are done. So plot $y = x^2 - 3x - 1$

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"You want money for your one lousy graph?"

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"Give the solution to 10 decimals, and we'll show you the money!"

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Not even close...

"You want money for your one lousy graph?"

"Give the solution to 10 decimals, and we'll show you the money!"

"Oh, for @#%& sake!"

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factor, factor, complete...

$$0 = x^2 - 3x - 1$$

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factor, factor, complete...

$$0 = x^{2} - 3x - 1$$

$$0 = x^{2} - 3x + (-3/2)^{2} - (3/2)^{2} - 1$$

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$$0 = (x - 3/2)^{2} - 9/4 - 4/4$$

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$$0 = (x - 3/2)^{2} - 9/4 - 4/4$$

$$0 = (x - 3/2)^{2} - 13/4$$

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Progress

Now let's solve it:

$$0 = (x - 3/2)^2 - 9/4 - 4/4 \implies (x - 3/2)^2 = 13/4$$

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Progress

Now let's solve it:

$$0 = (x - 3/2)^2 - 9/4 - 4/4 \implies (x - 3/2)^2 = 13/4$$
$$\implies (x - 3/2) = \pm \sqrt{13/4}$$

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Think this is enough to get the money?

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$$\implies x = 3/2 \pm \sqrt{13/4}$$

Think this is enough to get the money? Not likely...

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There are two solutions:

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Pay Up!

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$$x = 3/2 + \sqrt{13/4}$$
, or

x = 3.30277563773199464655961063373524797312564828692262310635

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Pay Up!

There are two solutions:

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, or

x = 3.30277563773199464655961063373524797312564828692262310635

and $x = 3/2 - \sqrt{13/4}$, or

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Mathematical Proof

The final proof that we are Mathematicians?

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Mathematical Proof

The final proof that we are Mathematicians?

Give them the Magic Formula,

$$ax^{2} + bx + c = 0 \Longrightarrow x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^{2} - 4ac}}{2a}$$

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Mathematical Proof

The final proof that we are Mathematicians?

Give them the Magic Formula,

$$ax^{2} + bx + c = 0 \Longrightarrow x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^{2} - 4ac}}{2a}$$

and tell them to try this first next time...

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