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MR630956 (83g:57017)[Hurder, Steven](#)**On the secondary classes of foliations with trivial normal bundles.**[Comment. Math. Helv.](#) **56** (1981), no. 2, 307–326.[57R30](#) ([57R20](#))[Journal](#)[Article](#)[Doc  
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The author greatly extends our knowledge about the nontriviality of exotic characteristic classes of foliations. In particular he shows (1) the independence of a large subset of rigid classes for foliations with trivial normal bundle (Theorem 1); (2) the independent variation of a large subset of variable classes for foliations with trivial normal bundle (Theorem 2); (3) that all of the characteristic classes for Riemannian foliations with trivial normal bundle are independent (Theorem 3); and (4) that for  $q \equiv 2, 3 \pmod{4}$  all of the variable classes for Riemannian foliations with trivial normal bundle are independently variable (Theorem 4), and for  $n \geq 2$  all of the variable classes for complex foliations with trivial normal bundle are independently variable (Theorem 5).

The author proves a permanence theorem which relates the characteristic classes of a foliation with trivial normal bundle relative to two different framings of the normal bundle. This enables the author to deduce that the independence (independent variation) of a collection  $S$  of exotic classes of a foliation  $F$  on  $M$  with trivial normal bundle implies the independence (independent variation) of a much larger collection  $T$  of classes for the induced foliation on  $M \times G$  (for appropriate  $G$ ). The author obtains his initial data about  $F$  and  $S$  from direct construction and from previously studied foliations.

**Reviewed by** *Connor Lazarov*

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