

Item: 1 of 1 | [Return to headlines](#)[MSN-Support](#) | [Help Index](#)Select alternative format: [BibTeX](#) | [ASCII](#)**MR656626 (83h:57036)****[Hurder, Steven](#)****Independent rigid secondary classes for holomorphic foliations.***Invent. Math.* **66** (1982), no. 2, 313–323.[57R30 \(32L05 32L99\)](#)[Journal](#)[Article](#)[Doc Delivery](#)**References: 0**[Reference Citations: 1](#)**Review Citations: 0**

A foliation  $\mathcal{F}$  on a smooth manifold  $M$  is said to be transversely holomorphic if  $\mathcal{F}$  is locally defined by submersions into  $\mathbb{C}^n$ , and the associated transition functions are biholomorphic (i.e. have values in the topological groupoid  $\Gamma_n^{\mathbb{C}}$  of germs of local analytic automorphisms of  $\mathbb{C}^n$ ). The purpose of this paper is to study the characteristic classes of transversely holomorphic foliations.

First, the universal Chern classes for transversely holomorphic foliations of codimension  $n$  are shown to be independent up to degree  $2n$ ; in degrees  $> 2n$  they must vanish. Namely, the author shows the following proposition. Let  $B\Gamma_n^{\mathbb{C}}$  be Haefliger's classifying space of transversely holomorphic foliations of codimension  $n$ , and let  $\nu: B\Gamma_n^{\mathbb{C}} \rightarrow BU(n)$  be defined by taking the differential.

**Proposition:** The map  $\nu^*: H^m(BU(n); \mathbf{Q}) \rightarrow H^m(B\Gamma_n^{\mathbb{C}}; \mathbf{Q})$  is injective for all  $m \leq 2n$ .

Using this result, the author then constructs for all even complex dimensions the first examples of transversely holomorphic foliations for which a set of rigid secondary classes is nontrivial in  $H^*(B\Gamma_n^{\mathbb{C}})$ , where  $B\Gamma_n^{\mathbb{C}}$  is the homotopy fibre of the map  $\nu: B\Gamma_n^{\mathbb{C}} \rightarrow BU(n)$ . He gives such examples using his dual homotopy techniques [the author, *Topology* **20** (1981), no. 4, 365–387: [MR 83a:57039](#)] and a detailed study of the topology of the map  $\nu: B\Gamma_n^{\mathbb{C}} \rightarrow BU(n)$ .

Applications of the independence results stated above are given to the study of  $B\Gamma_2^{\mathbb{C}}$  and to the study of the space of foliations on an open manifold.

**Reviewed by** *Masahisa Adachi*

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