

## Essay 1: Aluminum Crystal Task

Math 300 Spring 2004 <sup>1</sup>

Due dates:

1. Outline Wednesday, January 21
2. first draft Monday February 9
3. final draft Monday February 23

For this assignment you need the following documents.

1. The word document which begins Swing Batter Swing. I have labeled it as Crystal Task I, on the website. This may take a very long time to download. Copies will be handed out in class and will be on my door.
2. The pdf file: Average Grain indicator. (Only the first page is relevant.)
3. This assignment sheet.

The materials handed out in class and posted on the web (1 and 2 above) were originally designed as a project for Engineering students. The aim is to develop a notion of crystal size and devise a procedure for determining the size of crystals given in three micrographs (blown up photographs of a piece of metal). In groups, we will work through the solution of this problem in class on January 12.

Each of you will write an essay describing a solution to the engineers problem. That is, Determine an indicator of ‘crystal size’ and explain a procedure for finding the crystal size from a micrograph. Apply this procedure to three sample pictures that are given to you. Decide which of these samples represents the best choice of material for a baseball bat. (Assume all bats are the same price.) Be very careful to make sure your procedure accounts for the fact that the three samples are given with different scales.

Now, we move to the mathematician’s perspective. Although there may be many different procedures that different groups develop to solve this problem, I expect two essentially different indicators will be suggested. (I’ll make sure both come up in class. JTB) Your second task will be to describe the difference between these two indicators and explain what features (i.e. what kinds of shapes) of crystals will appear better under each of the two indicators. Your explanation should enable a materials engineer to decide (on the basis of

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her knowledge of how crystal shape as well as size affects strength) which indicator is more appropriate.

Thus the second part of your essay will contain a description of a procedure for determining a second indicator of crystal size. (Probably the second indicator will be the Average grain intercept, but perhaps that will be your first choice.) In the essay you should contrast the procedures for each indicator and the effect of the choice of indicator on various shapes of crystal.

The first part of the essay may be written as letter to Coach Meyers recommending a bat choice. But the second should be thought of as a memo to your supervisor explaining the distinction between the two indicators. And you can write it entirely as such a report.