

**Math 517. Spring 2009**  
**Abstract Algebra. Final exam**  
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**1.** Prove that two  $3 \times 3$  matrices are similar if and only if they have the same characteristic and minimal polynomials. Give an explicit counterexample to this assertion for  $4 \times 4$  matrices.

**2.** Describe the Galois group of  $x^4 - 7$  over  $\mathbf{Q}$  as a subgroup of permutation group of the roots.

**3.** Let  $V = \mathcal{Z}(xy - z) \subset \mathbf{A}^3$ . Show that  $V$  is isomorphic to  $\mathbf{A}^2$ .

**4.** Show that the quotient of  $SL_2(\mathbf{F}_3)$  by its center is the alternating group  $A_4$  and use it to prove that  $H^2(A_4, \mathbf{Z}_2) \neq 0$ .

**5.** Prove that a finitely generated abelian group  $A$  is free if and only if  $Ext^1(A, \mathbf{Z}) = 0$ .