

**Math 411. Spring 09**  
**Advanced Euclidean Geometry. Midterm 1**

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1. (15 pts) State Incidence axioms. Show that the first incidence axiom is valid for Poincare disk.
  
- 2.(15 pts) State ruler axiom and give an example of two different but equivalent coordinate systems.
  
- 3.(15 pts) Let  $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$  be three distinct collinear points. Define the notion “point  $\mathbf{b}$  is between the points  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{c}$ ”. Show that given three distinct collinear points exactly one is between the other two.
  
4. (15 pts) Give a definition of convex set on a plane. Give a definition of a triangle and its interior. Show that the interior of triangle is convex.
  
5. (15 pts). Prove the following: three bisectors of a triangle are concurrent.
  
6. (15 points) Prove the following: if two medians are congruent then the triangle is isosceles.