

List of Laplace Transforms

1. $\mathcal{L}\{1\} = \frac{1}{s}, \quad s > 0$
2. $\mathcal{L}\{e^{at}\} = \frac{1}{s-a}, \quad s > a$
3. $\mathcal{L}\{t^n\} = \frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}, \quad s > 0$
4. $\mathcal{L}\{\sin(bt)\} = \frac{b}{s^2 + b^2}, \quad s > 0$
5. $\mathcal{L}\{\cos(bt)\} = \frac{s}{s^2 + b^2}, \quad s > 0$
6. $\mathcal{L}\{e^{at}t^n\} = \frac{n!}{(s-a)^{n+1}}, \quad s > a$
7. $\mathcal{L}\{e^{at}\sin(bt)\} = \frac{b}{(s-a)^2 + b^2}, \quad s > a$
8. $\mathcal{L}\{e^{at}\cos(bt)\} = \frac{s-a}{(s-a)^2 + b^2}, \quad s > a$
9. $\mathcal{L}\{f+g\} = \mathcal{L}\{f\} + \mathcal{L}\{g\}$
10. $\mathcal{L}\{cf\} = c\mathcal{L}\{f\}$
11. $\mathcal{L}\{e^{at}f(t)\}(s) = \mathcal{L}\{f\}(s-a)$
12. $\mathcal{L}\{f'\}(s) = s\mathcal{L}\{f\}(s) - f(0)$
13. $\mathcal{L}\{f''\}(s) = s^2\mathcal{L}\{f\}(s) - sf(0) - f'(0)$
14. $\mathcal{L}\{f^{(n)}\}(s) = s^n\mathcal{L}\{f\}(s) - s^{n-1}f(0) - \dots - f^{(n-1)}(0)$
15. $\mathcal{L}\{t^n f(t)\}(s) = (-1)^n \frac{d^n}{ds^n} \mathcal{L}\{f\}(s)$
16. $\mathcal{L}\{f(t-a)u(t-a)\}(s) = e^{-as}F(s)$
17. $\mathcal{L}\{u(t-a)\}(s) = \frac{e^{-as}}{s}$
18. $\mathcal{L}\{g(t)u(t-a)\}(s) = e^{-as}\mathcal{L}\{g(t+a)\}(s)$
19. If f has period T then

$$\mathcal{L}\{f\}(s) = \frac{F_T(s)}{1 - e^{-sT}} = \frac{\int_0^T e^{-st}f(t) dt}{1 - e^{-sT}}$$
20. $\mathcal{L}\{\delta(t-a)\}(s) = e^{-as}$

List of PDE Formulae

1. The solution of the homogeneous heat equation $u_t = \beta^2 u_{xx}$ with Dirichlet boundary conditions is:

$$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n e^{-(\beta n\pi/L)^2 t} \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}x\right).$$

2. The solution of the homogeneous heat equation $u_t = \beta^2 u_{xx}$ with Neumann boundary conditions is:

$$u(x, t) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n e^{-(\beta n\pi/L)^2 t} \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}x\right).$$

3. The inhomogeneous heat equation has a solution of the form $u(x, t) = v(x) + w(x, t)$, where v is the steady-state solution and w solves a homogeneous heat equation.
4. The solution of the homogeneous wave equation $u_{tt} = \alpha^2 u_{xx}$ with Dirichlet boundary conditions is:

$$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left\{ a_n \cos\left(\alpha \frac{n\pi}{L}t\right) + b_n \sin\left(\alpha \frac{n\pi}{L}t\right) \right\} \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}x\right).$$