## Assignment 4: Equivalence Relations

Math 300 – Spring 2019 (Hachtman)

Due Monday, March 11

For each of the following relations on the given sets, determine whether it is an equivalence relation, and prove your answer.

- 1. The set of people: x B y iff x and y have the same birthday.
- 2. The set of people: x C y iff x and y have citizenship in the same country.
- 3.  $\mathbb{R}$ : x R y iff x y is a rational number.
- 4.  $\mathbb{R}^3$ :  $\mathbf{u} S \mathbf{v}$  iff  $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0$ .

Write up your solutions in LaTeX and submit them by email as usual.