

# Math 550 – Homework 7

**For discussion:** 3/5 at 5-6 pm in SEO 427.

From Lee's book, Chapter 10: Problems 6 (note we discussed the equivalence relation in class), 10, 12, 15.

In addition:

**Problem 1.** Prove that a line bundle is trivial if and only if it admits a nonvanishing section.

**Problem 2.** Prove that the Möbius bundle is nontrivial. (You probably know that the Möbius band is not diffeomorphic to a cylinder, but try to give the easiest proof of the problem that you can find using tools from this course.)

**Problem 3.** Prove that the pullback of vector bundles has the following universal property: Suppose that  $E \xrightarrow{\pi} N$  is a vector bundle and  $f : M \rightarrow N$  is a smooth map. Suppose  $E' \xrightarrow{\pi'} M$  is a vector bundle and  $F : E' \rightarrow E$  is a bundle morphism such that the diagram

$$\begin{array}{ccc} E' & \xrightarrow{F} & E \\ \downarrow \pi' & & \downarrow \pi \\ M & \xrightarrow{f} & N \end{array}$$

commutes. Prove that there is a unique bundle morphism  $H : E' \rightarrow f^*E$  such that the diagram

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} E' & & & & \\ & \searrow H & & \searrow F & \\ & & f^*E & \longrightarrow & E \\ & \searrow \pi' & \downarrow f^*\pi & & \downarrow \pi \\ & & M & \xrightarrow{f} & N \end{array}$$

commutes.

**Problem 4.** Complete the proof of the universality of tautological bundles: Let  $\pi : E \rightarrow M$  be a rank  $k$  vector bundle, and choose an embedding  $\iota : E \hookrightarrow M \times \mathbb{R}^N$  into some trivial bundle. Let  $p_2 : M \times \mathbb{R}^N \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^N$  be the projection on the second coordinate, and define  $f : M \rightarrow \text{Gr}_k(\mathbb{R}^N)$  by  $f(x) := p_2(E_x)$ . Prove that  $E$  is isomorphic to  $f^*E_k(N)$ , where  $E_k(N) \rightarrow \text{Gr}_k(\mathbb{R}^N)$  is the tautological bundle.